Bible, Holocaust, and Jewish and Christian Memory Course Syllabus Fall, 2004 Laurence H. Kant © 2004 All Rights Reserved

Professor: Dr. Laurence H. Kant Tuesday Office: Rm. 204 6:00-8:45 p.m. Phone: 859-252-0361, ext. 232 (office) Rm. 204 859-278-3042 (home) Email: <u>lkant@lextheo.edu</u>, <u>dblk2@qx.net</u> Please feel free to call me anytime at home up until 10:30 on evenings and on weekends

"If not now, when?" (Hillel and Primo Levi)

"Those of us who received the first Jews did what we thought had to be done-nothing more complicated . . . How could we refuse them? . . . The issue was: Do you think we are all brothers or not? Do you think it unjust to turn in the Jews or not? Then let us try to help!" (Carl Rittner and Sophia Myers, Le Chambon, from <u>Courage to Care</u>)

**PURPOSE AND OUTCOME**: To familiarize students with the world's most comprehensive genocide, including prior history of anti-Semitic prejudice and persecution, discussion of important events and death camps, experiences of perpetrators, victims, and survivors, the rescue of Jews by Christians and others, and the impact of the mass murder on historical memory and contemporary religion. In particular, we will examine the holocaust and responses to it as the central reference points for conceptualizing evil, moral courage, and even sanctity in the modern world. We will study the Christian portrayal of Jews throughout history from the New Testament on and its role in anti-Semitic discrimination and violence. At the conclusion of the course, we will investigate the portrayal of war and violence in the Bible to see whether interpretations of sacred scripture contribute to ongoing violence and genocide.

## **REQUIRED BOOKS**

Yehuda Bauer, <u>A History of the Holocaust</u> (New York: Franklin Watts, 2001).
Dan Cohn-Sherbok (ed.), <u>Holocaust Theology: A Reader</u> (New York: New York University Press, 2002).
Viktor E. Frankl, <u>Man's Search for Meaning</u> (Boston: Beacon Press, 1959).
Albert H. Friedlander (ed.), <u>Out of the Whirlwind: A Reader of Holocaust</u>

Literature (2nd ed.; New York: UAHC Press, 1999)

Ka-Tzetnik 135633, <u>Shivitti: A Vision</u> (New York: HarperSanFrancisco, 1989). William Nicholls, <u>Christian Antisemitism</u> (Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson, 1993). Art Spiegelman, <u>Maus: A Survivor's Tale</u>, 1. <u>My Father Bleeds History</u>,

2. And Here My Troubles Began

Elie Wiesel, Night

Simon Wiesenthal, <u>The Sunflower: On the Possibilities and Limits of Forgiveness</u> (New York: Schocken, 1969).

Depending on interest, we will also show some films, including Claude Lanzmann, "Shoah" (outside of class); Alain Resnais, "Night and Fog"; and films on the Wansee conference and the trial of Adolf Eichmann. We will also have some guest presenters. TBA.

## REQUIREMENTS

1) Attendance and class participation: 25%; 2) Journal (at least three entries per week) that shows your reaction to readings and class discussion: 8-10 pages per week : 25%; 3) Final Paper of approximately 20-25 pages: 50%

August 24: Introduction

August 31 Show film, Alain Resnais, "Night and Fog"

Yehuda Bauer, <u>A History of the Holocaust</u>, Chapters 1-2 Albert Friedlander, <u>Out of the Whirlwind</u>, Section 1 Dan Cohn-Sherbok, <u>Holocaust Theology</u>, Chapter 1 Elie Wiesel, <u>Night</u>

September 7 Guest Presenter: Dr. Joseph Engelberg

Bauer, Chapter 3-4 Friedlander, Section 2, 1-4 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 2 Read remainder of Viktor Frankl, <u>Man's Search for Meaning</u>, 1-80 September 14 Bauer, Chapters 5-6 Friedlander, pp. 133-191 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapters 3-5 Read rest of Frankl, <u>Man's Search for Meaning</u>

September 21 Bauer, Chapter 7 Friedlander, pp. 191-258 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 6 Read Art Spiegelman, <u>Maus: A Survivor's Tale: My Father Bleeds History</u>

September 28 Bauer, Chapters 8-9 Friedlander, pp. 259-308 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 7-10 Read Art Spiegelman, Maus: A Survivor's Tale: And Here My Troubles Began

October 5 Bauer, Chapter 10 Friedlander, 309-352 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 11 Ka-Tzetnik 135633, <u>Shivitti</u>

October 12: NO CLASS (Fall Break)

October 19 Bauer, Chapter 11 Friedlander, 353-399 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 12 Simon Wiesenthal, The Sunflower, pp. 1-98

October 26 Joint Class with Dr. William Meegan "Integrative Analysis of Forgiveness and Reconciliation"

Bauer, Chapter 12 Friedlander, 400-450 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 12 William Nicholls, <u>Christian Antisemitism</u>, Chapter 1 November 2 Guest Presenter: Professor Lisa Davison

Bauer, Chapter 13 Friedlander, 451-492 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 13 Nicholls, pp. 83-142

November 9 Guest Presenter, Rev. Steven Monhollen

Bauer, Chapter 1 4 and Appendix Friedlander, 494-533 Cohn Sherbok, Chapter 14 Nicholls, pp. 142-187

November 16 Friedlander 537-578, 587-594 Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 15 Nicholls, Chapters 6-7

November 23: NO CLASS (Reading Days/Thanksgiving Break)

November 30 The story of the rescue of Jews, including the entire nation of Denmark, Huguenot Christians at Le Chambon-sur-Lignon, Oskar Schindler, and Raoul Wallenberg: Readings TBA

Cohn-Sherbok, Chapter 16 Nicholls, Chapters 8, 11, 12

December 7 Hebrew Bible Selections Other Readings TBA